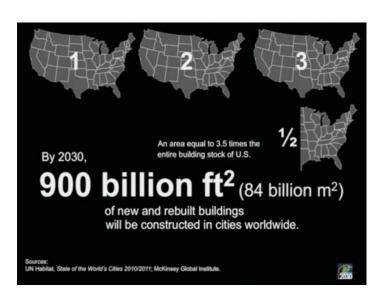


THE PHFA PROJECT A National Net-Zero-Energy-Capable Affordable Housing Initiative



Tim McDonald tim@onionflats.com 215.783.5591







NET-ZERO-ENERGY-CAPABLE

A building must GENERATE NET-ZERO-ENERGY-CAPABLE

ALL it needs to survive







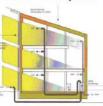






Envelope and Thermal Comfort Principles

- 1. Continuous Insulation- creating steady indoor temperatures that won't drop below 50 degrees without heating source
- 2. Thermal Bridge Free Construction-minimizes condensation/ building deterioration
- Compact Building Shape- excellent surface-to-volume ratio (< 1) 3.
- 4. Airtightness- minimizes moisture diffusion into wall assembly
- 5. Balanced Ventilation with Heat Recovery with minimal Space Conditioning System - exceptional efficiency, indeor air-quality and comfort
- 6. Optimal Solar Orientation and Shading maximizing solar gains for winter, minimizing gains for the summer case



- 7. Energy Efficient Appliances and Lighting- highly efficient use of household electricity
- 8. User Friendliness user manuals are recommended to be given homeowners

MPG for buildings

DEDEADIANCE

	PERFORMANCE		
\sim	Requirements		
Passive House	I. Specific Space Heating/ Cooling Demand	4.75 kBTU/sf/yr	
Passive House Institute	2. Air-Tightness	.6 ACH50	
00	3. Specific Primary Energy Demand	38 kBTU/sf/yr	
	SOURCE factor of 2.5	15 kBTU/sf/yr	
2 DA	Conversion to kWh of 3.412 4.5	kWh/sf/yr	



Consumption **PH METRIC** 4.5 kWh/sf/yr (Site Energy)









PLUMBO8







ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH

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STABLES 2015: 27 townhomes

OHISK

OPLICK







OFICK



OHICK







야별었



Nex P Nex P Nex Person 30 ON 31 ON 62 ON 314 % EN ACH 53 ACH 613 ACH 314 %

FINAL AIRFLOW .49 ACH 50

P	F	



CAPITAL FLATS 2 2016: 25 units



BANK FLATS 2016: 31 units and retail

NLG 2018: 50 units



BANK FLATS 2016: 31 units and retail

OPLISK

이번야





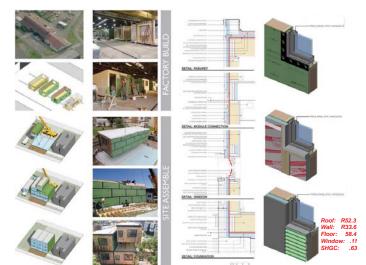








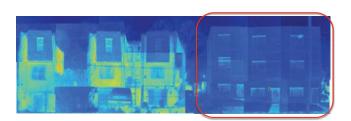




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	04	ILDING LEAK	AGE TEST CO	MPARISON	
	181		Teat #2		
Test File Date of Test	Depressuitzation File T/5/2012		Test File Pressurization File Date of Test: 7/5/2012		
Customer.	Onion Flats, LLO 111 West Norris Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19122		Customer: Onion Flats		
Phone	215-783-5591				
Test Results		Test #1	Test #2	Change	Percen
1. Artice at 50	Pascals	203 GFM	201 CFM 8.33 ACH	-82 CPM -0.15 ADH	-31.4 %
			05 A	CLI	50
FINAL	AIRFLOW:	0.4	US P	CH	50



OHICK



OFICK



OHISK













Total points	120
Community and Economic Impact	30
- Underserved Areas	her and a second
- Senior Occupancy Developments	74-
- Preservation	Particular Bran
Development Characteristics	25
- Smart Site Selection	Millink.
- Enterprise Green Communities	
Resident Population and Services	50
- Income and Rent Targeting	
- Designated Populations and Supportive	Services
- Accessible Units	1 and
- Large Families	
Development Process	15
- Noncompliance	
- Ability to Proceed	
Development Cost Savings	10



THE PHFA PROJECT

"PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP

OCT 2014
 "PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP
 85 Multi-family project applications were received

ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER

THE PHFA PROJECT

PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP **85 Multi-family project applications were received **39** projects awarded funding THE PHFA PROJECT

**PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP
 85 Multi-family project applications were received
 39 projects awarded funding
 38% applied as Passive House projects

ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER

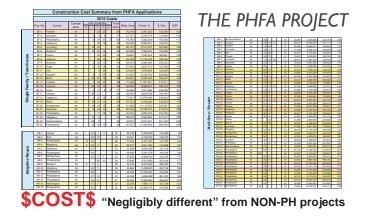
**PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP
 **Bassive House project applications were received
 39 projects awarded funding
 38% applied as Passive House projects
 8 Passive House Projects awarded funding

ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH THE PHFA PROJECT

ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH

THE PHFA PROJECT

"PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP
 85 Multi-family project applications were received
 39 projects awarded funding
 38% applied as Passive House projects
 8 Passive House Projects awarded funding
 422 new Passive House/Net-Zero-Energy-Capable units in PA
 \$COST\$ "Negligibly different" from NON-PH projects



THE PHFA PROJECT

Pennsylvania 85 Projects 32 PH projects 53 NON-PH projects

Average cost = \$169/sf Average cost = \$165/sf < 2%

\$COST\$ "Negligibly different" from NON-PH projects

 *PASSIVE HOUSE points" introduced to PHFA 2015 QAP
85 Multi-family project applications were received
39 projects awarded funding
38% applied as Passive House projects
8 Passive House Projects awarded funding
422 new Passive House/Net-Zero-Energy-Capable units in PA
\$COST\$ "Negligibly different" from NON-PH projects
YEAR 1 or The PHFA Project: A NATIONAL Net-Zero-Energy Initiative by 20300

THE PHFA PROJECT





Wynne Senior Residences Sacred Heart Washington Square Hillcrest Senior Residences Wynne Senior Residences Heritage Point Saint John Neumann Mann Edge II

8 Passive House Projects awarded funding ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER

8 Passive House Projects awarded funding

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THE PHFA PROJECT

Wynne Senior Residence 54th and Arlington Streets Philadelphia, PA It Suite, and a Retail space.



Kitchen & Associates ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER 51 on

THE PHFA PROJECT





Heritage Point 56 units, 5 buildings

THE PHFA PROJECT







Washington Square Town Homes Chambersburg, PA 54 units, Apartments and town homes



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THE PHFA PROJECT



Exterior View from St. John Neumann Place I

papartie. Lockdiscense of Philadelphia Complexity 2018 Reduce from incidence.

> St. John Newman Place 1 Philadelphia , PA 52 units, Senior Housing

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THE PHFA PROJECT



ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER

THE PHFA PROJECT

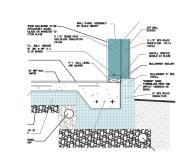


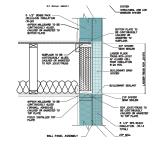
RDL Architects

Hillcrest Senior Residences Pittsburgh, PA 65units, Senior Housing



PREFABRICATED PASSIVE HOUSE WALL SYSTEM WITH INTEGRATED WINDOWS/DOORS

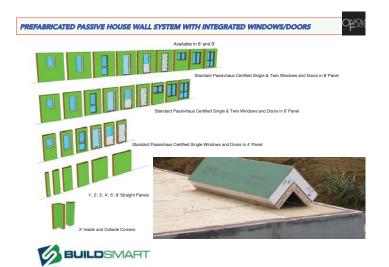




THE PHFA PROJECT







OFICK



VENTILATION/HEATING/COOLING



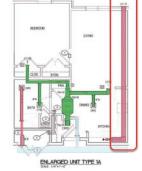


ENLARGED UNIT TYPE 1A

Initial design by mechanical engineer Coupled ventilation/heating/cooling



- Kitchen ventilation Conflicts between EGC, Energy Star and PH: ASHRAE 62.2 5 ach continuous – PH : 3 ACH EGC and EPA now accept waiver with PH projects, can be recirculating



) PHIN

Initial design by mechanical engineer Coupled ventilation/heating/cooling

VENTILATION/HEATING/COOLING

- Kitchen ventilation

 - conflicts between EGC, Energy Star and PH: ASHRAE 62.2 5 ach continuous PH: .3 ACH

 - EGC and EPA now accept waiver with PH projects, can be recirculating

- COUPLED centralized ventilation and ducted Min-split Supply ventilation connected to return of Mini-split Unbalanced exhaust/supply for ventilation Different CFM requirements for H/C versus ventilation. No way to guarantee required ventilation supply at commissioning



OHICK

ENLARGED UNIT TYPE 1A

Initial design by mechanical engineer Coupled ventilation/heating/cooling

VENTILATION/HEATING/COOLING

- Kitchen ventilation conflicts between EGC, Energy Star and PH: ASIRAE 62.2 5 ach continuous PH: 3.3 ACH EGC and EPA now accept waiver with PH projects, can be recirculating

- COUPLED centralized ventilation and ducted Min-split Supply ventilation connected to return of Mini-split Unbalanced exhaust/supply for ventilation Different CFM requirements for H/C versus ventilation. No way to guarantee required ventilation supply at commissioning

- Inefficient Duct layout Bath supply not required, exhaust only Extended duct lengths



ENLARGED UNIT TYPE 14

Initial design by mechanical engineer Coupled ventilation/heating/cooling

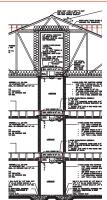
VENTILATION/HEATING/COOLING



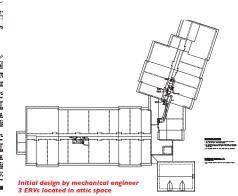
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ENLARGED UNIT TYPE 1A

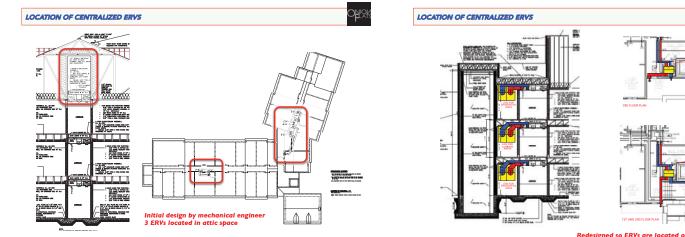
Initial design by mechanical engineer Coupled ventilation/heating/cooling



LOCATION OF CENTRALIZED ERVS



DHIKK



Redesigned so ERVs are located on Each floor, ease of access, maintenance, Less duct work, fire dampers, simplified pe

Ш

OPIXK

23"-0" 13'-0" 25'-0' 13'-0' ,5'-0" , 6'-0" , , 6'-0" 5'-® 働 . . * 23'-6 1 23'-6 1/2" 5 1/2 1--3 UNIT TYPE 1 UNIT TYPE 1 203 204 Ē Ē

DOMESTIC HOT WATER

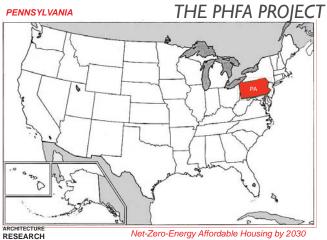
All electric, no gas, no venting Heat Pump: COP of 3.0 Minimal heat loss via short runs Minimal cost for piping No recirc pumps require

OHISK

Metering connected to individual unit Located outside apt, vented to corridor

THE PHFA PROJECT

STATE 36 Housing Finance Agencies Engaged by ARC to replicate PHFA strategy



CENTER

Philadelphia, PA

dwell Super Green Affordable Housing Introduces

Changing Skyline: High-quality homes for low-income Philadelphians



Passive Design to the Masses



PITTSBURGH



Developers Get Aggressive With Passive House Design

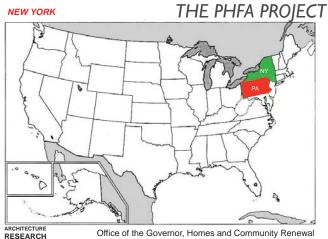


Uptown Lofts with Alpen Windows Celebrates PHIUS+ Certification and **Ribbon Cutting**

Date: Mar 31, 2015 Catego

ng and





ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER



Mayor de Blasio Commits to 80 Percent Reduction of Greenhouse Gas Emissions by 2050, Starting with Sweeping **Green Buildings Plan** September 21, 2014





Of the 24

NYC

She New york Cimes

The Passive House in New York



It was less than a decade ago that a building lotign philosophy from Germany called "passive house" jumped the tilantic Ocean and quiety took root in <u>Brooklyn</u>. Ca Inel

10 mar

E HOME Q MEANCH

BEAL ESTATE

- Now, with a few dozen ho in liams has an y Terret
- City's honsing bundreds of n ger way Large projects delivering utket atkin the works, and city off **0** m hundreds of new pa are watching closely
- il fee
- Passive buildings maintain a comfortable interior climate without act heating and cooling systems that means to more radiators or air-conditioning write for more leader. For in programming more tensors A

NYC

BEAL ESTATE

World's Tallest Passive House Breaks Ground on Roosevelt Island

By ALISON GREGOR JUNE 12, 2015

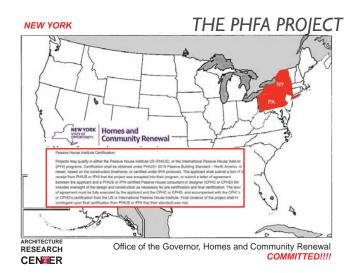
An apartment tower on Roosevelt Island that began construction this month will be the tallest passive-house high-rise in the vorol when it is completed in 2017, seconding to the <u>Panijo's</u> <u>House Institute</u> in Germany. And at about 200,000 square feet, it will also be the largist, said <u>David Kramer</u>, a principal with Hudsen Companies, which is developing the building in partnership with <u>Cornell Tech</u>, the applied sciences campus of <u>Cornell University</u>, and the Related Companies. Email Share Y Tweet 1 Pe Save

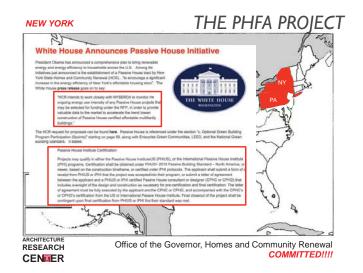


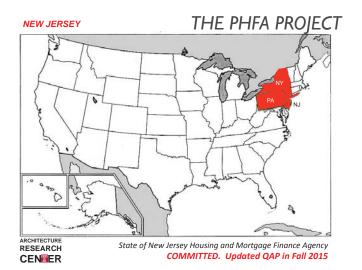
The tower will rise 270 feet, contain 350 urits and house about 530 graduate students, favalty and staff on a new 12-aere campus for Correll Tech, which has been operating out of temporary facilities in the Google building in Chelsea since 2012. And because the building

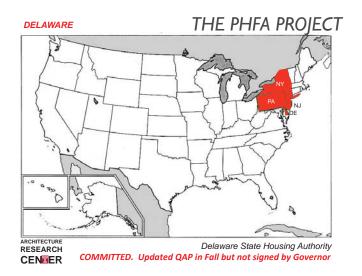


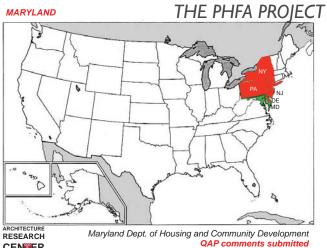
Ground has been broken for a p















Case Study - Habitat for Humanity of Washington DC



Habitat for Humanity of Washington DC: Winner of a 2012 Mayor's Sustainability Award ngton, D.C. Project: EMPOWERHOUSE

THE NEW SCHOOL HONORED BY HABITAT FOR HUMANITY FOR SUSTAINABLE HOME DESIGN

Thursday, November 20 at 7 pm in Washington, D.C.

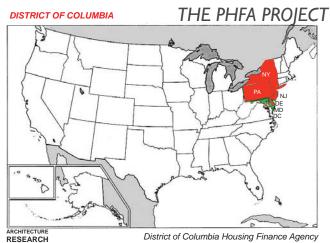
Solar Decathlon Winning Design Adopted for Affordable Housing Projects Nationwide

NEW YORK, Nov. 20, 2014 Two years after New School students designed and built an affordable, energy-efficient home for low-income families in Washington D.C.; hree leaders of the project will be honored at Habitat For Humanity of Washington D.C.'s Raising The Roof celebration fundraiser on Thursday, Nov. 20.

et at Union Stati on. 40 M The event at Union Station, 40 Massachusets Ave. NK will honor Shella Johnson, New School trustee and chair of <u>Parsons The New</u> School for Jassim; board of governors; Joed Towers; executive dan of Parsons The New School for Design; and Dee MacDonald Miller, a senior vice president in the Tenant Representation Division of Jones Lang-Lasille

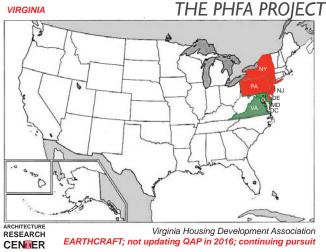


house in its current location in Dea ood, a neighborhood of Washington, D.C. Let

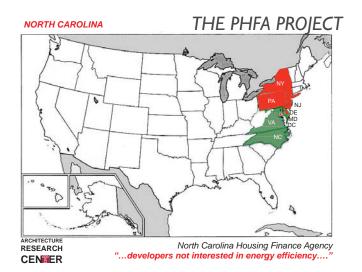


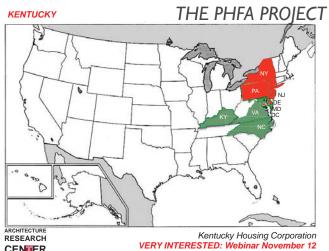
CENTER

VERY INTERESTED: dialogue progressing

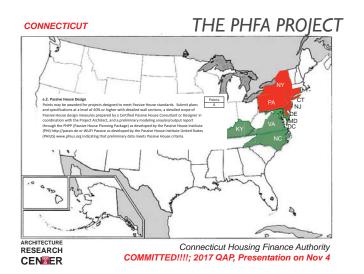


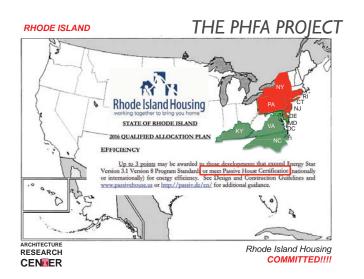
EARTHCRAFT; not updating QAP in 2016; continuing pursuit

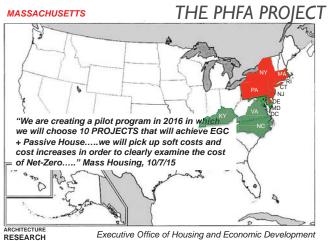




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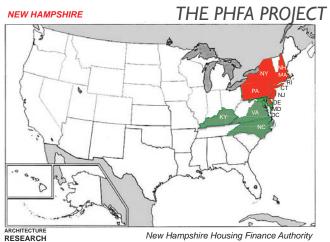




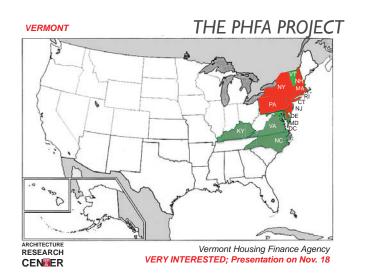


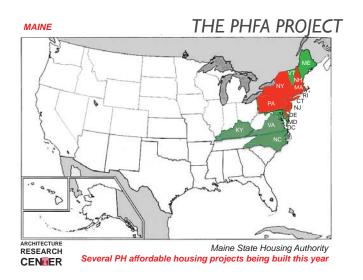
CENTER

Executive Office of Housing and Economic Development COMMITTED: Pilot program in 2016



New Hampshire Housing Finance Authority COMMITTED: CPHC in Dept!! Introducing PH into QAP in 2016 CENTER





MAINE

BANGOR DAILY NEWS

Brewer's 'passive housing' project largest of its kind in US



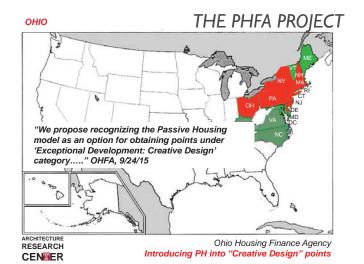
A 48-unit p thool site in Be

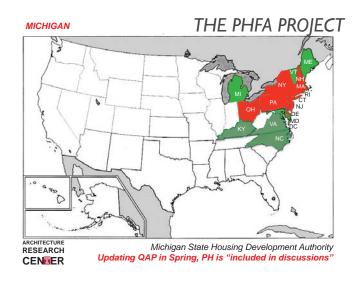
By Nick McCrea, BDN Staff Posted May 13, 2015, at 3:14 p.m.

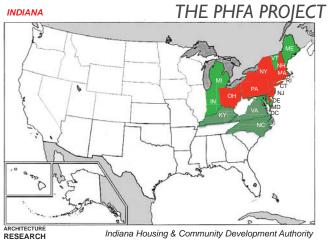
BREWER, Maine — Construction began Wednesday on wha's expected to be one of the largest passive housing projects in the United States. Village Centre Apartments, a 48-unit affordable housing complex, is being built at the former State Street School site. Crews have been doing abatement work there since last year after the demolition of the old school.

MAINE



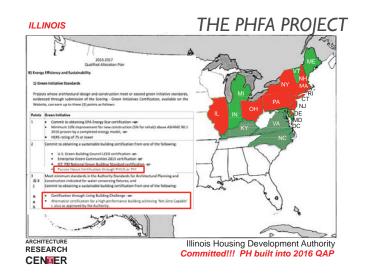








Indiana Housing & Community Development Authority PH in "Innovation Round": Working with Energy consultant



Kansas City, MI





vs a prop

ed 276-unit

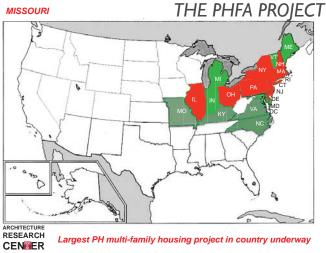
Pcssivhaus Apartment Complex Would be a Giant Scheduled to begin construction in October, this 276-unit multifamily project in Kar certification from PHIUS

OSTED ON SEP 16 2015 BY SCOTT GIBSON Honeo or some is alls and some source databases When ready for occupancy in early 2017, the 276-unit inverfront apartment complex would be the argest Passivhaus-certified building in the country and, according to its developer, help Passivhaus construction shed its "boutique" status and begin to interest biol instructions. terest big institutional investors.

The "Second and Delaware" project, named for its location in a historic warehouse district just north of downtown Kanasa City, will include a range of apartment sizes, from 500-square-foot studios to 1,300-square-foot, two-bedroom models. It also will feature roothog partness and an underground 500-vehicle parking garage.

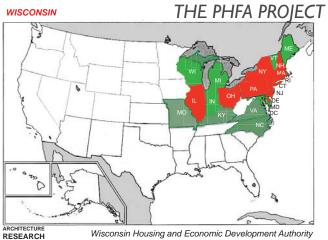
The 560 million project is the work of the Arnold Development Group, which hopes to show that previous that are good for the environment and for thepeople who live in them also can have an attractive bottom line. It would dwarf what is now the largest Basilwains project in North America, the 57-which Charlas at Chenco project in Hillaboro, Oregon

his ille



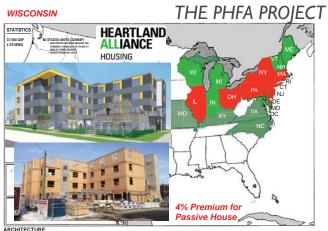


Largest PH multi-family housing project in country underway

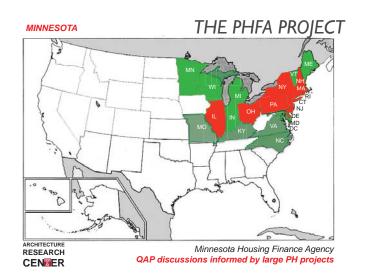


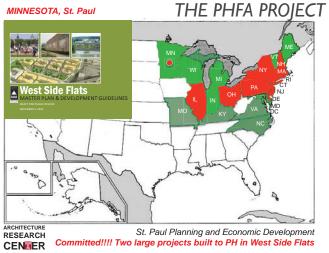


Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority New QAP in June 2017, working with team on PH info



Wisconsin Housing and Economic Development Authority Heartland Housing project in Madison; New QAP in June 2017 RESEARCH CENTER

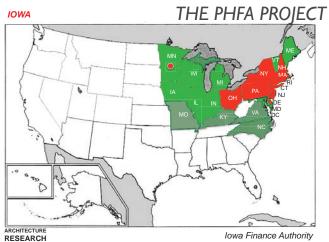




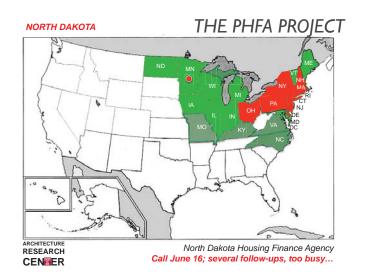
Committed!!!! Two large projects built to PH in West Side Flats

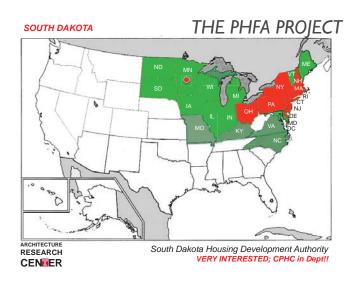


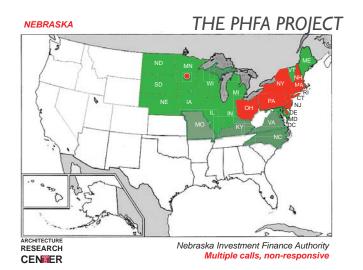
St. Paul Planning and Economic Development Committed!!!! Two large projects built to PH in West Side Flats RESEARCH CENTER

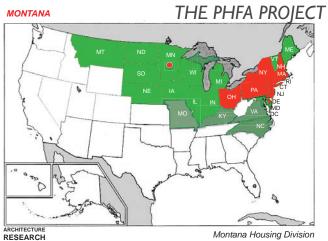


ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER INTERESTED, PRESENTED AT HOUSING CONFERENCE, Sept 9

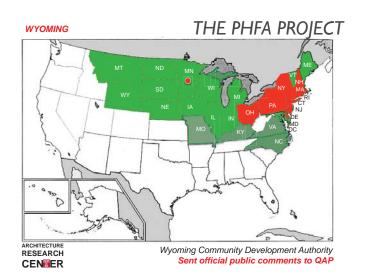


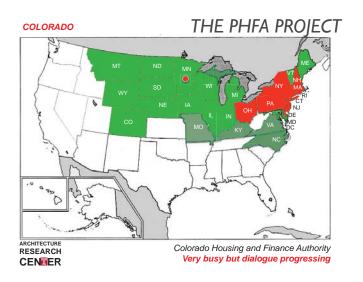


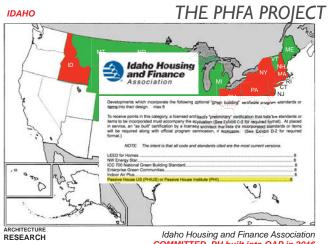




RESEARCH Montana Housing Division
CENTER
Presented at QAP discussion January 26, 2016; QAP comments...

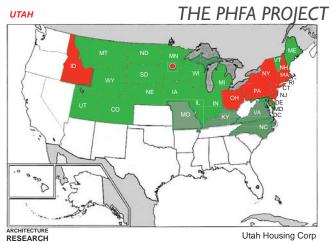




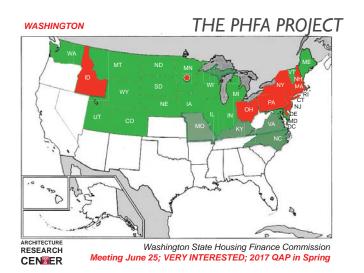


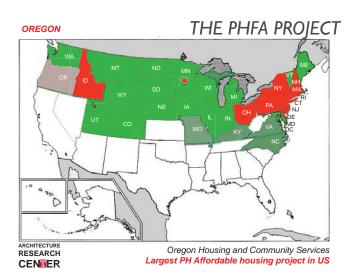
CENTER

Idaho Housing and Finance Association COMMITTED PH built into QAP in 2016



Utah Housing Corp Presentation at Conference Oct 21: invited to QAP discussion CENTER





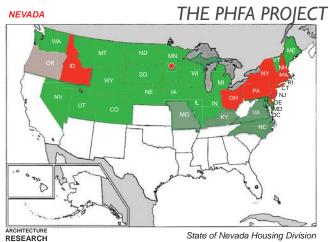




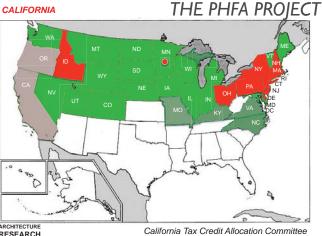


Oregon Housing and Comm

unity Service



State of Nevada Housing Division CENTER Call June 9; INTERESTED; Waiting to see costs in PHFA projects



ARCHITECTURE RESEARCH CENTER

Introduced PH in "public comments" in 2016 QAP

CALIFORNIA

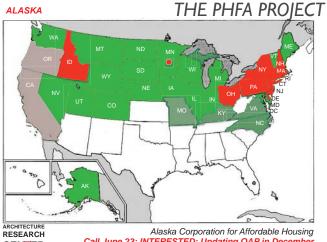
Building Code Revision Launches California Toward Zero Net Energy Buildings

Bill Roth | Monday November 11th, 2013 | 2 Comments

FLike 63 8+1 7 Tweet 81 Starting in 2014, California is implementing a tsunami of building code revisions called Title 24. These revised building codes will move California's residential and commercial buildings toward Zero Net Energy (ZNE). In a ZNE building, the annual energy consumption is equal to its annual production of renewable energy. Under Title 24, all new residential construction is to be ZNE by 2020 with all new commercial buildings achieving this ZNE goal by 2030.



Title 24 moves building design toward "comprehensive building solutions." This building design approach first focuses upon reducing energy consumption through the integration of smart and energy efficient technologies. The final design step after reducing the building's energy consumption is to install onsite renewable energy generation like solar panels.



CENTER

Call June 23: INTERESTED; Updating QAP in December

ALASKA

Developer plans new Anchorage housing that will produce more energy than it uses Sean Doogan | Alaska Dispatch News | January 11, 2015

🖾 Email 🚔 Print An Alaska design and architectural firm is partnering with a nonprofit housing agency to design and erect a building that gives more than it takes.

The building, planned for 2 acres on Muldo The building planned for 2 acres on Muldool Road near is built for the Glean Highway, would be home to 20 apartments for low-income families and residents with disabilities. If the architect and designers have their way, the multifamily housing unit will produce more energy than it consumes and use on-site water and sewer reelamation systems.



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w 'super-insulated homes rising across Alaska's North Slope

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the location of the former How-How restaurant on Muldoon Road.

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